Briterencoder Absolute Rotary Encoder

BISS Interface Communication Protocol

1. Product Model Description

BRT=BriterEncoder:
BRT25=OD.25mm,4mm shaft
BRT27=27*27mm,6mm shaft
BRT38=OD.39mm, 6mm shaft
BRT38B=OD.39mm, 8mm hoop blind hole
BRT38M=OD.39mm,8mm blind hole
BRT42=OD.42mm, 6mm shaft
BRT50=OD.50mm, 8mm shaft
BRT58=OD.58mm, 10mm shaft

Resolution:
1024=10bit
4096=12bit
16384=14bit
32768=15bit
16bit =65536
17bit =131072
.....
21bit=2097152

RT1=Side Outlet
AT1=Tail Outlet
(Default Cable Length 1~1.2M)

IP54:Normal
IP65:Waterproof
IP68:Waterproof and dustproof
(Usable 1m underwater)
EX:Explosion-proof

BRT38 — R0M — 1024 — D24 — RT1 — IP68 — X3

Communication Protocal:

R0M=RS485 (Modbus RTU)	A0M=4~20mA
R2M=RS232(Modbus RTU)	V5M=0~5V
R4M=RS422(Modbus RTU)	V10M=0~10V
T0M=TTL(Modbus RTU)	R0&A0M=RS485&4~20mA
C0M=CANbus	R0&V5M=RS48580~5V
C2M=CANopen	R0&V10M=RS485&0~10V
S0M=SPI	
S1M=SSI	
S2M=BISS-C	

Turns:
1, 16, 24, 32, 50, 64, 99, 100, 200, 400, 600, 800, 1800, 5400, 10800, 21600, 34891, 69782 turns
(Customizable)
D1 = Single turn
D16 = 16 turns

Internal Identification Code

Note 1: For photoelectric types, add P before the communication interface, e.g., photoelectric RS485 = PROM.

Note 2: For high-speed RS485 communication interfaces compatible with Tamagawa models, add HS before the communication interface, e.g., high-speed RS485 = HSR0M.

Note 3: For analog speed models, note the maximum speed RPM after the model, e.g., BRT38 - A0M1024 - RT1 - IP68(1000RPM).

Model Description:
1.Model:e.g., BRT25 indicates an outer diameter of 25mm and an output shaft of 4mm.
2.Communication interface: e.g., R0M means the electrical interface is RS485 and the communication protocol is Modbus RTU.
3.Resolution: It refers to the single - turn resolution, which has nothing to do with the subsequent number of turns. e.g., with a 10 - bit resolution, 2 to the power of 10 equals 1024. That is, the 360° full circle is divided into 1024 parts, and the minimum angular resolution is 360°/1024 = 0.38°.
4.Turns:It represents the power-off memory range, rather than the mechanical rotation turns of the encoder. The power-off memory of a single-turn encoder is limited to one turn, while a multi-turn encoder can record and restore multi-turn position information. Both types of encoders can perform infinite mechanical rotations.
5.Blind holes are mainly used to provide space for fixed threaded connections, while hoop blind hole are mainly used to fix and connect components. In practical applications, it is more recommended to use hoop blind hole for encoders.
6.Inventory: Some randomly combined models may be out of stock. Please consult in advance to ensure that the selected model is available.

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2. Wiring Definition and connection

Red wire	Power Supply	DC 5V~24V
Black wire	0V (GND)	-
Green wire	CLOCK+	-
Brown wire	CLOCK-	-
White wire	DATA+	-
Grey wire	DATA-	-
Yellow wire	Function line	1. It serves for encoder zero position setting. 2. During normal encoder operation, keep the yellow wire suspended and disconnected.
Orange wire	Function line	1. 1.It serves for encoder setting direction and midpoint. 2. During normal encoder operation, keep the yellow wire suspended and disconnected.

3. Product Parameters

Multi-turns	Singleturn、16、25、32、50、64、100、400、1800、5400、10800、21600turns(Customizable)		
Resolution	10bit、12bit、13bit、14bit、15bit、16bit		
Supply Voltage	5~24V	Linearity	0.1%
Kernel Refresh Period	50uS	Electrical lifespan	> 100000 h
WorkingCurrent	100mA	Code System	Binary / Gray Code (Default: Binary)
Shell/ Flange Material	Galvanized steel / Aluminum alloy IP68/EX Stainless Steel	Clock Frequency	50 kHz - 5 MHz
Shaft Material	Stainless Steel(Customizable)	Maximum mechanical speed	Singleturn 8000RPM Multi-turn 6000PRM
Bearing material	Bearing Steel	Starting Torque	0.006Nm
Maximum load on the shaft	Axial 20 N, Radial 80 N	Weight	86~200 g
Working temperature	-40 ~ + 85 ℃	Humidity	98 % (No condensation)
Storage temperature	-40 ~ +85℃	Protection Level	IP54、IP68、EX

Three simple ways to set absolute encoder to zero position?

- ✧ Method 1. Connect yellow wire to ground (black wire) more than 100mS. After set zero, please separate the yellow and black wire.
- ✧ Method 2. After right connected the wires according to the wiring definition. send set zero position command according to the user manual.
- ✧ Method 3. Use the upper computer provided by our company (BriterEncoder).

How to set directions of encoder rotation?

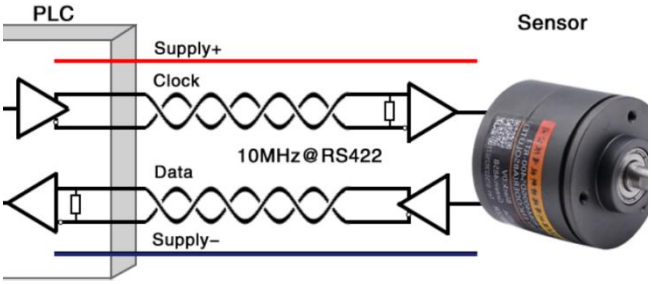
- ✧ Step 1: After power off, connect the orange wire to the black wire.
- ✧ Step 2: Power on and hold for two minutes.
- ✧ Step 3: Power off, then separate the orange wire from the black wire. The rotary encoder has now switched direction.

How to set midpoint of encoder?

Setting the absolute encoder to the midpoint position. Connect the orange wire to ground (black wire) for more than 100 milliseconds. After setting, please separate the orange and black wires.

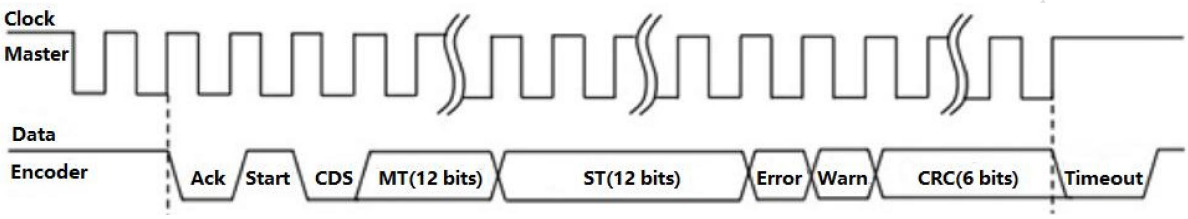
4. BISS-C communication protocol

BISS communication protocol is a full duplex synchronous serial bus communication protocol designed specifically to meet real-time, bidirectional, and high-speed sensor communication, and is compatible with industry standard SSI bus protocol in hardware. Its typical application is to achieve communication between servo drivers and encoders in the field of motion control. The current version of the BISS communication protocol is BISS-C. The BISS protocol can generally be decoded through hardware or software. Hardware decoding requires the main station to have a decoding chip of the BISS protocol, and software decoding can read data through the processor IO port to simulate the clock (providing stm32 reading routines).



BISS Networking diagram

The BISS communication frame is as follows: the controller sends out a drive signal, the encoder sends out a data signal, and completing one BISS communication frame indicates that the controller has received one frame of data.



Timing Description

Byte	Identification name	Description	Default value	Data length
N+10	Ack	Encoder preparation data	0	1bit
N+9	Start	Ready to start sending data	1	1bit
N+8	CDS	1 bit low level after Start	0	1bit
N+7	AP	Data, high bit before low bit after	/	M+N bit
7	Error	error	1	1bit
6	Warn	warning	1	1bit
0~5	CRC	CRC verification data	/	6bit
	Timeout	Data remains at a low level and ends this communication after being pulled up	/	20us

On the first rising edge of the Clock, the encoder is in a latched state, and on the second rising edge, the encoder pulls the Data down to respond to the Master's communication (Ack). Subsequently, the Data is pulled up, indicating that the encoder data is ready (Start). After Start, the encoder will send a 1-bit CDS signal ('0 '). The subsequent number of turns and single turn values are sequentially issued (with the high bit in front), and the encoder data is followed by 1 bit error bit, 1 bit warning bit, and 6 bits check bit. After the data transmission is completed, the data remains at a low level of less than 10us, which is called a timeout period. This signal is maintained until the Data is pulled up, indicating that the current frame communication has ended and the next frame communication can begin.

5. Precautions and warranty

● Encoders belong to precision instruments. Please handle them with care and use them with care, especially do not knock, hit, or forcefully pull the encoder shaft.
● The encoder and mechanical connection should use flexible connectors or elastic brackets to avoid hard damage caused by non concentric rigid connections.
● Although the encoder itself does not lose the number of turns in interference environments, it can cause interference to the data during transmission. Therefore, when there is a motor or strong electromagnetic interference environment in the system, an isolated power supply should be used to power the encoder. And when there's external extended communication lines, it is best to use double shielded cables.
● The encoder casing and shielding wire should be well grounded to prevent damage to the encoder circuit caused by lightning strikes or high-voltage static electricity
● The product is guaranteed for one year free of charge when used correctly.

● When exceed the warranty period, or the product is damaged due to improper use, the product can be sent back to the original factory for repair (only raw material cost is required when repair).

6. Encoder Indicator Lights Description

1. Default indication status: Status light flashing (flashing color varies by model), indicating normal power supply to the encoder;

2. Other work status indications:
(1) - Biss reading encoder data status: Cyan light flashes quickly at 0.5s intervals;
(2) - Yellow wire power-on reset, yellow wire zero-point setting status: Orange light flashes quickly at 0.5s intervals;
(3) - Orange wire power-on direction switch, orange wire midpoint setting status: Purple light flashes quickly at 0.5s intervals;
(4) - Normal working status upon power-on: Stop 4s, flash slowly 3 times at 1s intervals, stop 2s, flash slowly 3 times at 1s intervals, stop 2s, flash slowly 3 times at 1s intervals, where the combination of three flashes forms a quaternary number that can be converted into the corresponding multi-turn number and single-turn accuracy digits of the encoder, the last flash color defines the output mode, 1 for Biss.

Table: Color and Numerical Value Definitions

Color	Blue	Cyan	Orange	Purple	Green	Red
Value	0	1	2	3	4	5

Table:Definition and Examples of Status Light Blinking

		Segment 1: Multi-Turn Bit Count				Segment 2: Single-Turn Resolution				Segment 3: Output Interface
LED State	OFF	ON	ON	ON	OFF	ON	ON	ON	OFF	ON
Duration	4s	1s	1s	1s	2s	1s	1s	1s	2s	1s
State Example	-	Blue	Purple	Orange	-	Cyan	Blue	Blue	-	Cyan
Corresponding Digit	-	0	3	2	-	1	0	0	-	1
State Decoding	-	$0*4^2 + 3*4^1 + 2*4^0 = 14$				$1*4^2 + 0*4^1 + 0*4^0 = 16$				BISS
State Meaning	-	Multi-Turn 14 bits				Single-Turn 16 bits				BISS

7. Contact us and technology support

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Technical documentation

Detailed version of the instruction manual;
PC software;
2D drawings and 3D model files;
Additional Video Tutorials;

For more details, please visit our website:
www.briterencoder.com.

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